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Which Planet Rules Which Relationship? Father, Mother, Spouse, Children in Jyotish

By Arpita Nath · Astrology Foundations · 2026-09-16

In Vedic Astrology (Jyotish), planets are not merely abstract symbols or cosmic forces - they function as Naisargika Karakas (natural significators) for the living people who populate your world.

Every individual you interact with, from your parents and spouse to coworkers, competitors and spiritual guides, is governed by a specific celestial energy. When a planet in your birth chart (Kundli) is well-placed, the relationships it governs tend to be supportive and enriching. When afflicted or compromised, friction, karmic debts or emotional distance often manifest through those specific bonds.

1. Sun (Surya) — The Sovereign & Lineage Anchor

• **Core Significance:** Authority, soul identity (Atman) and paternal figures.

Relationships Represented:

• Father (primary significator of the paternal bond)
• Bosses, executives and authority figures
• Mentors, leaders and government officials
• Ancestors (Pitrus) and paternal lineage

2. Moon (Chandra) — The Nurturer & Collective Mind

• **Core Significance:** Emotional care, receptive mind (Manas) and maternal bonds.

Relationships Represented:

• Mother (primary significator of maternal love and nourishment)
• Maternal figures, nurses and caregivers
• The general public, crowds and collective society
• Female associates and emotional confidantes

3. Mars (Mangal) — The Protector & Comrade-in-Arms

• **Core Significance:** Vitality, physical courage, drive and competition.

Relationships Represented:

• Siblings (especially younger brothers)

• Teammates, athletic peers and fellow soldiers/officers

• Competitors, adversaries and rivals

• Close, fiercely loyal friends who feel like family

4. Mercury (Budha) — The Peer & Communicator

• **Core Significance**: Intellect (Buddhi), social dialogue, trade and youth.

Relationships Represented:

• Friends, casual peers and social acquaintances

• Maternal uncles (Mama) and aunts

• Cousins and siblings of similar age

• Classmates, study partners and commercial business partners

5. Jupiter (Guru) — The Divine Guide & Dharmic Protector

• **Core Significance**: Higher wisdom, ethics, cosmic grace and expansion.

Relationships Represented:

• Teachers, professors and spiritual preceptors (Gurus)

• Husband (primary significator of the spouse in a female chart)

• Children (especially the firstborn)

• Grandfathers, elder family counselors and spiritual guides

6. Venus (Shukra) — The Partner & Beloved

• **Core Significance:** Mutual attraction, creative refinement, intimacy and marital joy.

Relationships Represented:

• Wife (primary significator of the spouse in a male chart)

• Romantic partners, lovers and prospective suitors

• Artists, performers, stylists and creative collaborators

• Close female companions, diplomats and high-status female figures

7. Saturn (Shani) — The Laborer & Karmic Elder

• **Core Significance:** Duty, endurance, discipline and societal structures.

Relationships Represented:

• Employees, subordinates and domestic helpers

• Laborers, blue-collar workers and the working class

• Elderly people, seniors and long-retired individuals

• Those facing hardship, poverty or chronic limitations

8. Rahu — The Outsider & Unconventional Ally

• **Core Significance:** Worldly hunger, boundary-breaking and foreign influence.

Relationships Represented:

• Foreigners and people completely outside your native culture or caste

• Paternal grandparents (Dada / Dadi)

• Unconventional, eccentric or non-traditional connections

• Tech innovators, rebels and people operating outside mainstream norms

9. Ketu — The Ascetic & Liberator

• **Core Significance:** Detachment, spiritual liberation (Moksha) and ancestral memory.

Relationships Represented:

• Spiritual ascetics, yogis, monks and hermits

• Maternal grandparents (Nana / Nani)

• Occultists, clairvoyants and deeply private researchers

• People who cause you to detach from material desires and worldly ambitions

Practical Application: How to Read Relationships in a Kundli

1. Assess the Planet's Dignity: If a planet is exalted, in its own sign, or aspected by benefics, interactions with those people tend to bring growth, protection and harmony.

2. Identify Dusthana Placements: If a karaka sits in the 6th (disputes), 8th (sudden transformations/breaks) or 12th (distance/loss) house, expect karmic tests, health concerns or geographical separation involving those individuals.

3. Examine Active Dashas: During the Mahadasha or Antardasha of a specific planet, the people governed by that planet will step forward to play a defining role in your personal evolution.

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https://astroarpitanath.com/relationships-each-planet-represents-in/
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